## Optimal Configuration Design: An Integrated Approach Using Grammars

Linda C. Schmidt Department of Mechanical Engineering University of Maryland College Park, Maryland, 20742-3035

Jonathan Cagan Department of Mechanical Engineering Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213-3890

## ABSTRACT

A computational approach to design that integrates conceptual design, configuration design, and component selection tasks overcomes some of the barriers to successful design automation. FFREADA is an implementation of a general design generation and optimization algorithm featuring hierarchical ordering of grammar based-design generation processes at different levels of abstraction. FFREADA is used to generate near-optimal hand-held power drill trains in a space which exceeding 200 million designs that are not limited to any particular functional architecture or component configuration. Drill power train designs within 1 percent of the optimal solution are found in minutes by sampling 302,000 design states on average. Optimal configurations are found for drills with three different torque requirements.

Taken from Schmidt, L. C. and J. Cagan, "Optimal Configuration Design: An Integrated Approach Using Grammars," <u>Journal of Mechanical Design</u> (1998) 120(1):2-9.